

CBCS Scheme

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15NT42

Fourth Semester B.E. Degree Examination, Jan./Feb. 2021 Material Science and Engineering

Time: 3 hrs.

Max. Marks: 80

Note: Answer any FIVE full questions, choosing one full question from each module.

Module-1

- 1 a. Explain binding energy and inter atomic spacing with necessary diagrams. (12 Marks)
b. Define lattice parameter, unit cells, coordination number and packing factor. (04 Marks)

OR

- 2 a. Discuss different types of atomic bonding with examples for each. (10 Marks)
b. Define amorphous materials. Write principle and technological applications. (06 Marks)

Module-2

- 3 a. Explain 7 crystal systems with neat sketches and parameters. (07 Marks)
b. Distinguish between crystalline and amorphous solids. (04 Marks)
c. Discuss Wigner – Seitz cell and construction. (05 Marks)

OR

- 4 a. Explain the following :
i) Crystallographic point groups ii) Symmetry operations iii) Space groups (12 Marks)
b. Write a note on Miller indices. (04 Marks)

Module-3

- 5 a. Describe the following
i) Atomic diffusion ii) Eddy diffusion iii) Effusion and Graham's law (10 Marks)
b. Describe the mechanisms of diffusion in solids. (06 Marks)

OR

- 6 a. Explain photon diffusion and four main kinds of passive transport. (10 Marks)
b. Describe the factors affecting diffusion. (06 Marks)

Module-4

- 7 Explain in detail molecular ordering in Nematic and smectic liquid crystals. (16 Marks)

OR

- 8 a. Discuss thermotropic liquid crystals and lyotropic liquid crystals. (06 Marks)
b. Discuss types of liquid crystal displays and their applications. (06 Marks)
c. What are the applications of chiral liquid crystals in thermography. (04 Marks)

Module-5

- 9 a. Discuss the mechanical, electrical and optical properties of ceramics. (12 Marks)
b. Discuss bonding and general characteristics of ceramics. (04 Marks)

OR

- 10 a. Explain in brief shape memory alloys and applications. (10 Marks)
b. Explain electro-rheological fluids, ER effect, applications and limitations. (06 Marks)

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Important Note : 1. On completing your answers, compulsorily draw diagonal cross lines on the remaining blank pages.
2. Any revealing of identification, appeal to evaluator and/or equations written eg, 42+8 = 50, will be treated as malpractice.